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Modern moral reinterpretation of Jesus and its value to the philosophy of religion

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ABSTRACT

The moral reinterpretation of Jesus conducted by Kant, Lessing and Feuerbach, is an interesting matter when it comes to the philosophy of religion. The abovementioned German philosophers claimed that Jesus ought to be understood only as a moral archetype and a revolutionist in morality. This concept arose on the grounds of moral religion which was one of the most interesting ideas of the Enlightenment. Thus, exploring this moral reinterpretation of Jesus is just an excuse to study the concept of moral religion. Despite the fact that this idea is no longer current, it has immense influence on the contemporary philosophy of religion. Therefore, understanding the concept of moral religion can broaden the context of the contemporary discussion.

KEYWORDS

morality; ethics; religion; moral religion; contemporary philosophy; Jesus; Immanuel Kant; Gotthold Ephraim Lessing; Ludwig Feuerbach; reinterpretation; German philosophy Enlightenment

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